

The background of the image is a close-up of an ancient Egyptian stone wall covered in hieroglyphs. The hieroglyphs are arranged in vertical columns and include various symbols such as birds, lotus flowers, and geometric shapes. The stone is a light tan color, and the lighting creates shadows that emphasize the three-dimensional nature of the carvings.

UNDERSTANDING

EGYPTIAN

CHRONOLOGY

- ① ANCIENT EGYPTIAN TIMEKEEPING**
- ② SCHOLARLY FRAMEWORK OF ANCIENT EGYPT CHRONOLOGY**
- ③ SOURCES FOR ANCIENT EGYPTIAN CHRONOLOGY**

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CIVIL CALENDAR

Used for state purposes - tax collection, recording the year of the king's reign, etc. Devoid of religious significance.

RELIGIOUS CALENDAR

Primary calendar for determining religious holidays. Lunar. Much older than the civil calendar - most likely early Predynastic.

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- ① **INUNDATION (AKHET)**
- ② **GROWING PERIOD (PERET)**
- ③ **HARVEST PERIOD (SHEMU)**

360

DAYS

HERIU-RENPET

Five days were added at the end of the last month, viewed as the days on which several gods were born. "The days upon the year"

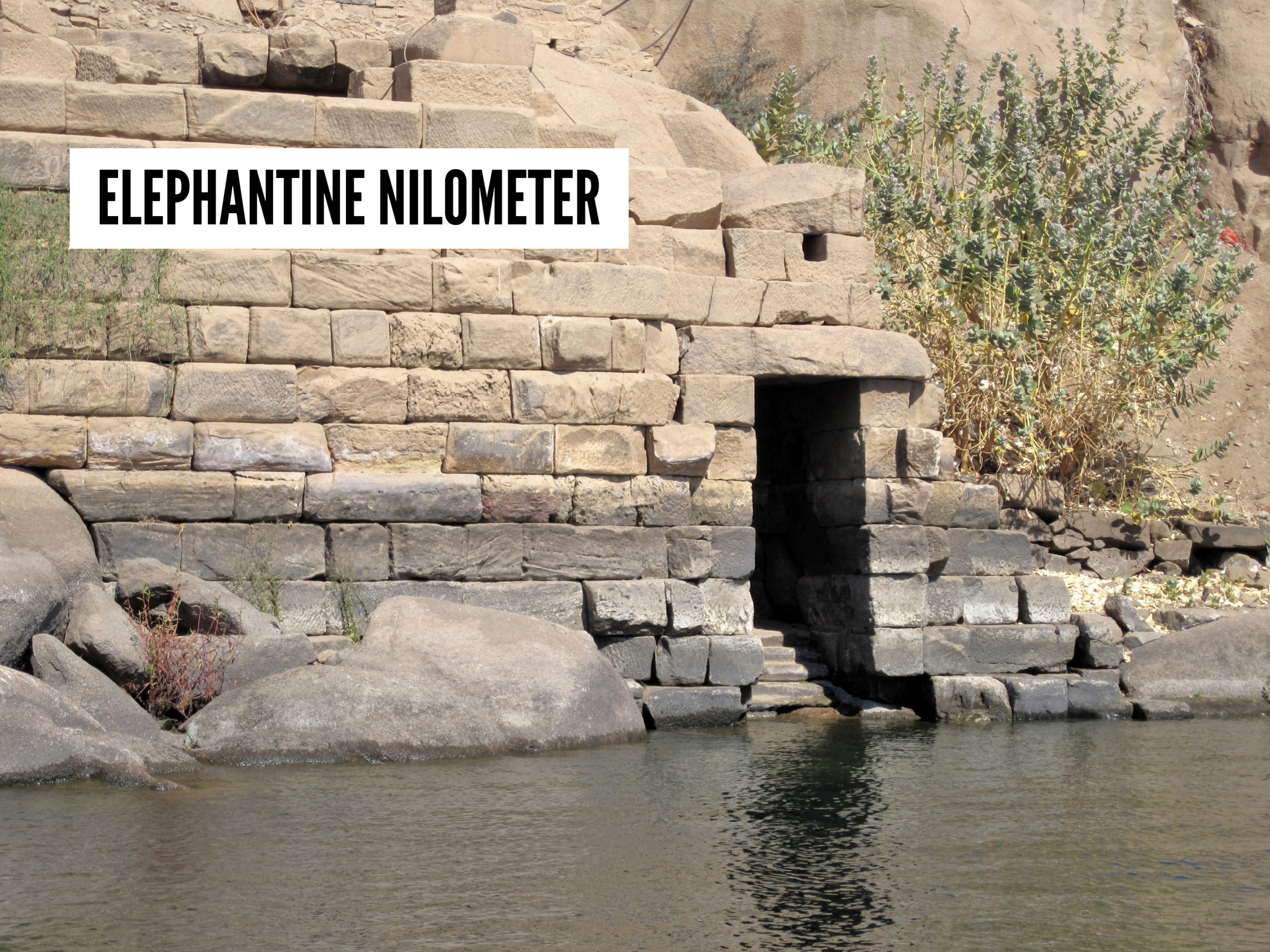
KOM OMBO





KOM OMBO CIVIL CALENDAR

ELEPHANTINE NILOMETER





ELEPHANTINE NILOMETER



EDFU NILOMETER



KOM OMBO NILOMETER





KOM OMBO NILOMETER

ANCIENT EGYPTIAN HISTORICAL MEMORY





KING LIST

Permanently recorded, unannotated list of kings (backwards in time) starting with the current Pharaoh. More of a political document than a historical document (legitimizing rule, etc)

- ① TURNIN ROYAL CANON/PAPYRUS**
- ② THE PALERMO STONE**
- ③ THE TJENRY LIST/SAQQARA TABLET**
- ④ THE SETI I KING LIST AT ABYDOS**
- ⑤ KARNAK KING LIST**

- ① **TURNIN ROYAL CANON/PAPYRUS**
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Col 5.

F. 59.

Col 4.

Col 3.

Col

F. 1.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26.

Stellung von F. 43 unsicher

the fibres correspond, but more room should be left for the +

appear to join

appear to join, though the fibres do not quite correspond

appear to join and the fibres to correspond

Same fibres.

F. 48. Stellung von F. 48 unsicher

7. 8. 9. 10. 11.

F. 44.

14. 15. 16.

may be the same

F. 46.

19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28.

F. 47.

21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28.

390mm

The fibres do not meet opposite each other, but it is evidently the same

F. 18a.

F. 18.

F. 17.

F. 52.

F. 31.

F. 34.

F. 34a.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26.

391m

F. 18.

F. 17.

F. 7.

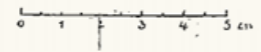
same fibres as F. 7.

F. 30.

F. 30a.

17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26.

F. 1.



Probably fibres one

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- ② THE PALERMO STONE
- ③ THE TJENRY LIST/SAQQARA TABLET
- ④ THE SETI I KING LIST AT ABYDOS
- ⑤ KARNAK KING LIST



LATE PREDYNASTIC

FIRST DYNASTY

SECOND DYNASTY

THIRD DYNASTY

FOURTH DYNASTY

- ① TURNIN ROYAL CANON/PAPYRUS
- ② THE PALERMO STONE
- ③ THE TJENRY LIST/SAQQARA TABLET
- ④ THE SETI I KING LIST AT ABYDOS
- ⑤ KARNAK KING LIST



- ① TURNIN ROYAL CANON/PAPYRUS
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SETI I TEMPLE AT ABYDOS







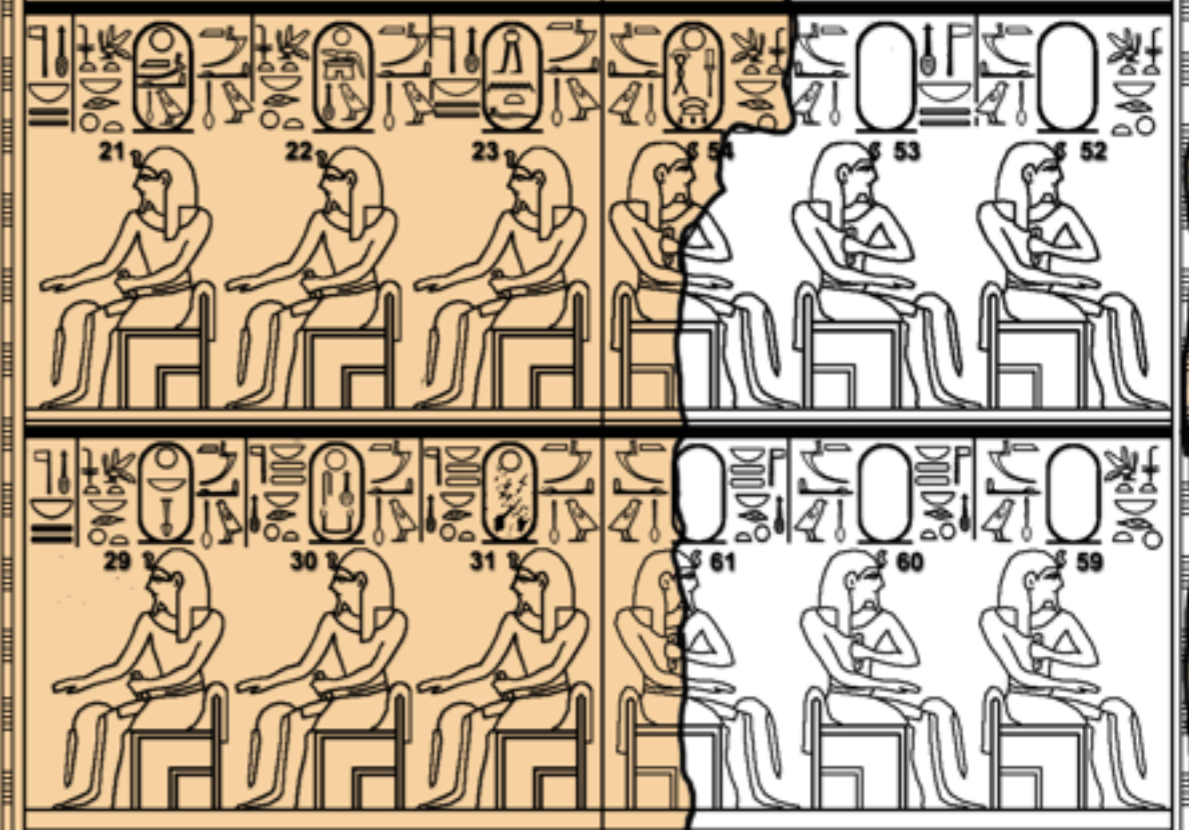
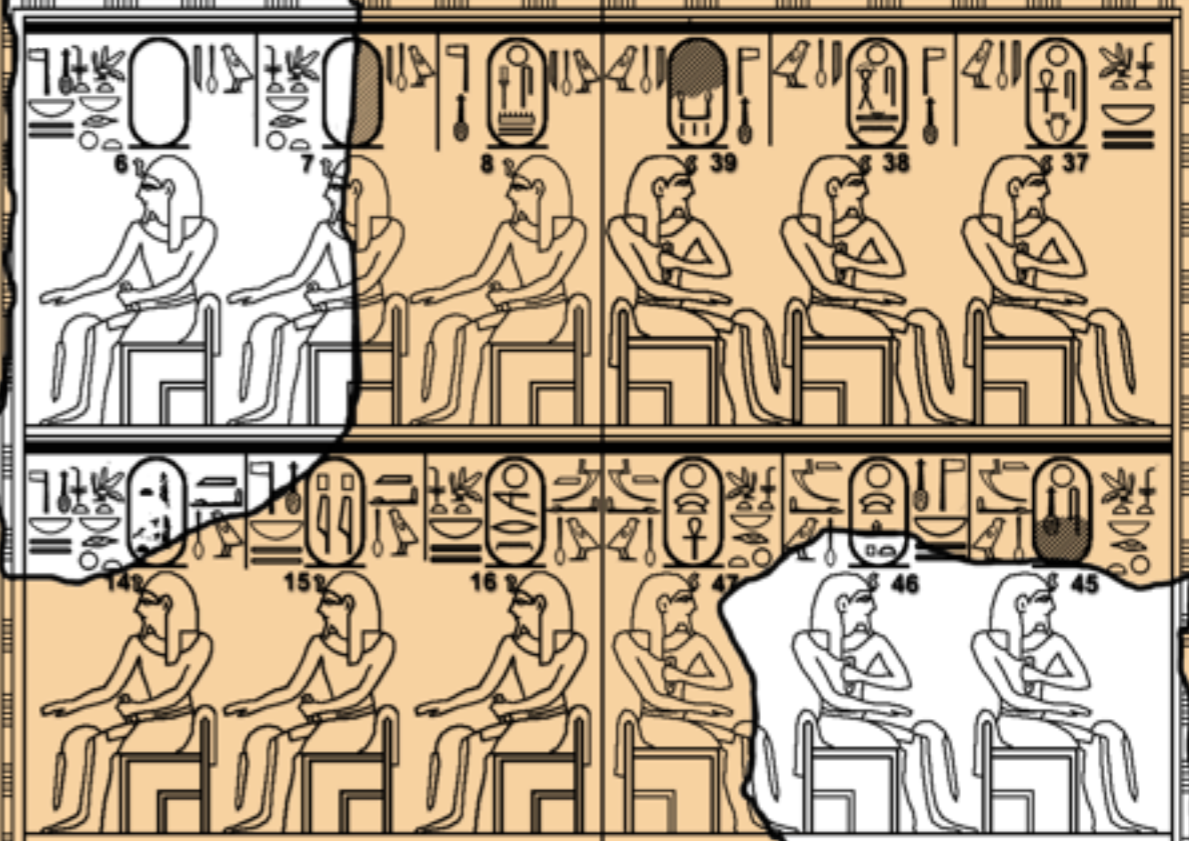
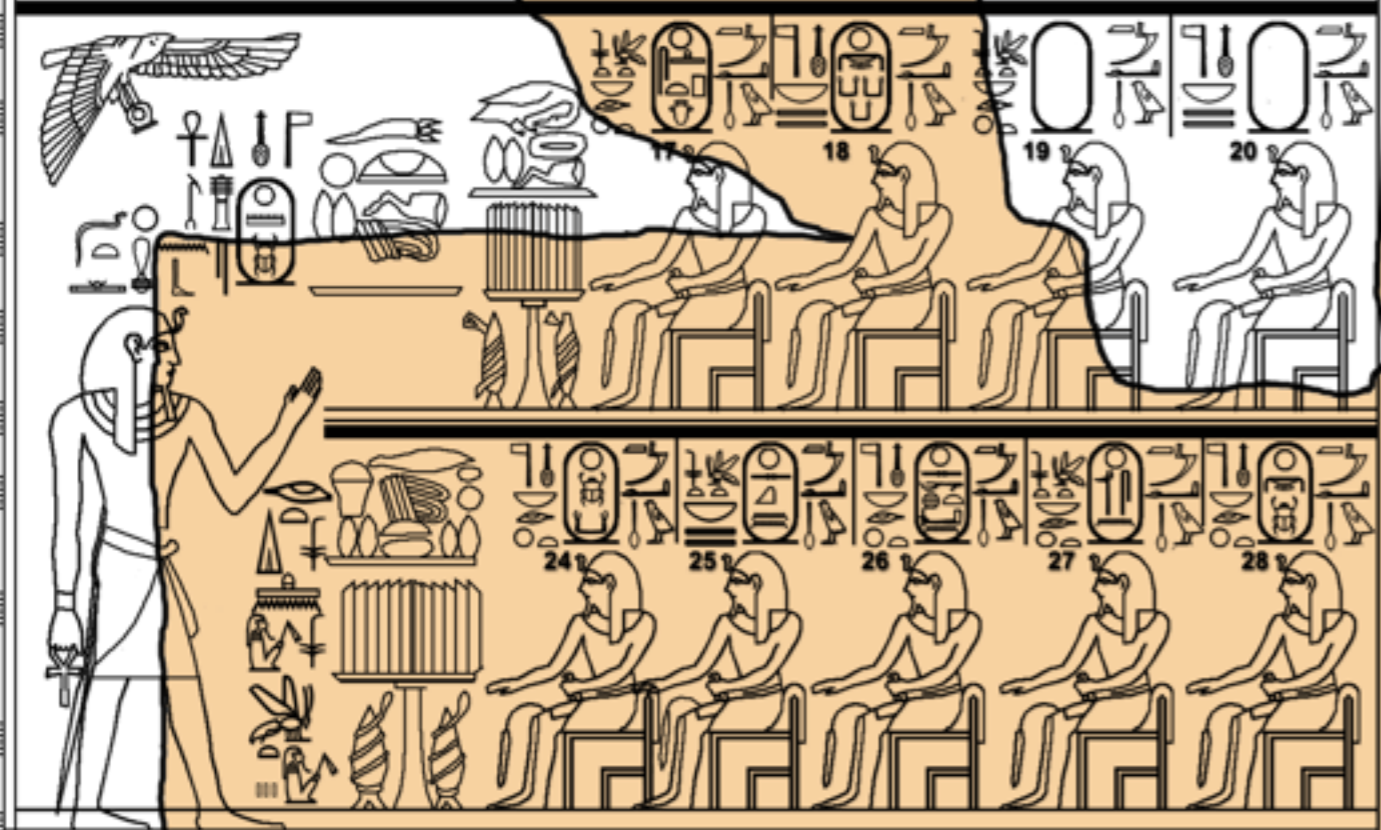
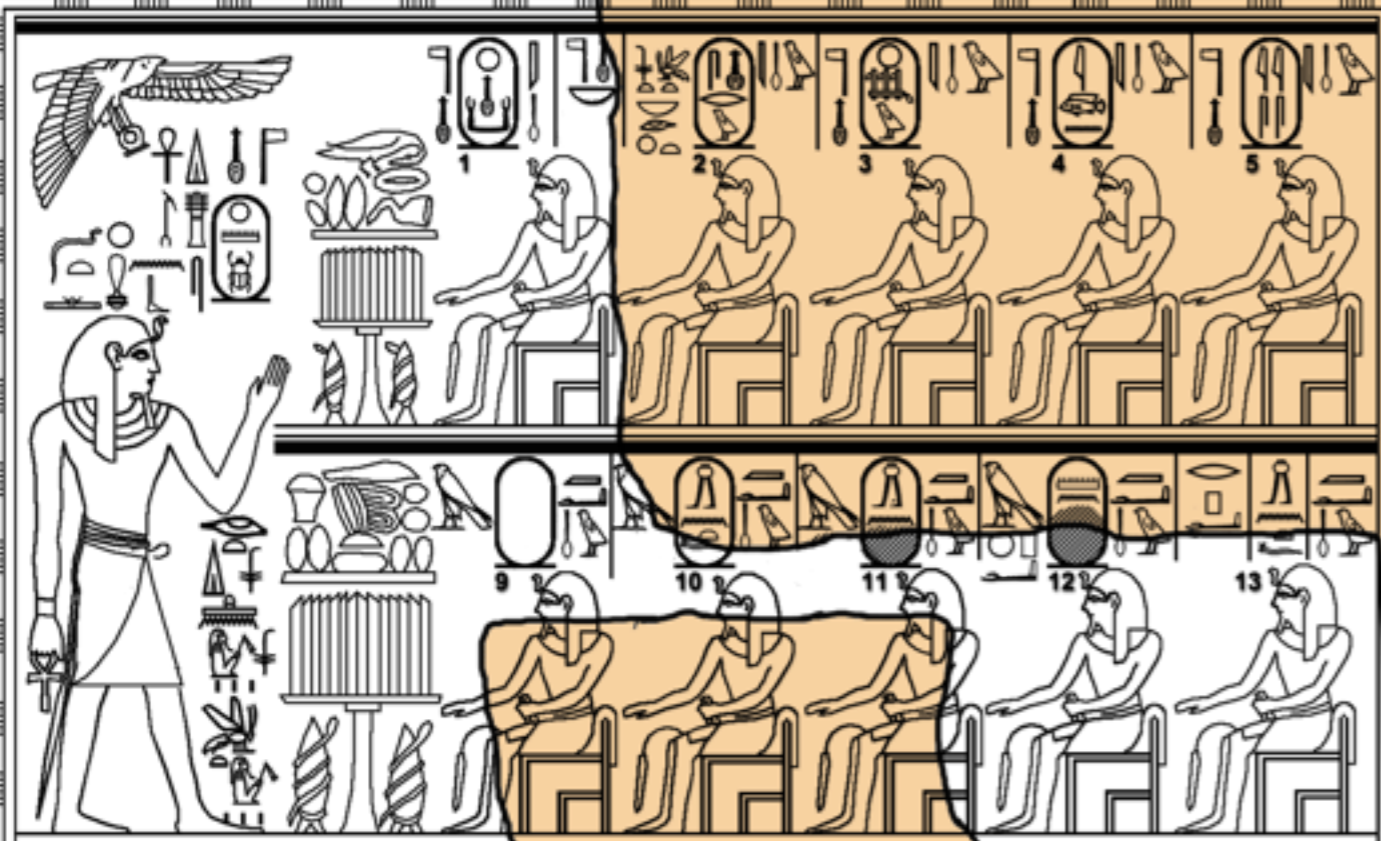
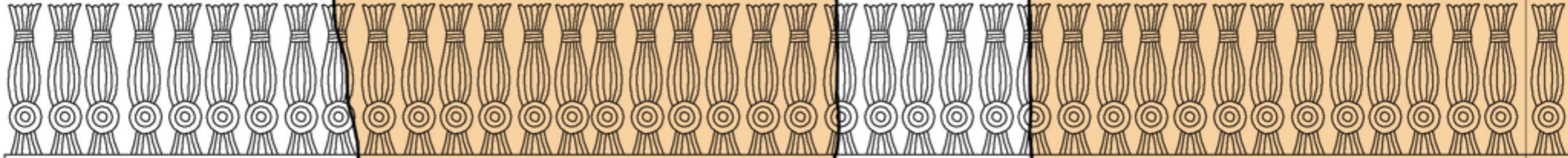
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- ⑤ **KARNAK KING LIST**

KARNAK



FESTIVAL HALL OF THUTMOSE III





MANETHO

ΤΩΝ ΔΕΝΤΑΙΣ ΔΑΤΟΜΙΑΣ ΩΣ
ΧΡΟΝΟΣ ΙΚΑΝΟΣ ΔΙΗΛΘΕΝ ΤΑ
ΛΙΠΩΡΟΥΝΤΩΝ & ΖΙΩΘΕΙΣ Ο
ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΙΝΑ ΠΡΟΣΚΑΤΑΛΥΣΙΝ
ΑΥΤΟΙΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΚΕΠΗΝ ΑΠΟ ΜΕΡΙΣ Η
ΤΗΝ ΤΟΤΕ ΤΩΝ ΠΟΙΜΕΝΩΝ ΕΡΗΜ
ΩΘΕΙΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΟΛΙΝ ΑΥΑΡΙΝ ΣΥΝΕΧ
ΩΡΗΣΕΝ ΕΣΤΙ ΔΗ ΠΟΛΙΣ ΚΑΤΑ
ΤΗΝ ΘΕΟΛΟΓΙΑΝ ΑΝΩΘΕΝ ΤΥΦΩ
ΝΙΟΣ ΟΙ ΔΕ ΕΙΣ ΤΑΥΤΗΝ ΕΙΣΕΛΘ
ΟΝΤΕΣ ΗΓΕΜΟΝΑ ΑΥΤΩΝ ΤΗΝ Δ
ΤΩΝ ΗΛΙΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΙΕΡΕΩΝ ΟΣ
ΑΡΧΗΦΟΝ ΛΕΓΟΜΕΝΟΝ ΕΣΤΗΣ
ΑΝΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΠΕΙΘΑΡΧΗΣΟΝ
ΤΕΣ ΕΝ ΠΑΣΙΝ ΩΡΚΩΜΟΤΗΣΑΝ
Ο ΔΕ ΠΡΩΤΟΝ ΜΕΝ ΑΥΤΟΙΣ
ΜΟΜΟΝ ΕΘΕΤΟ ΜΗΤΕ ΠΡΟΣΚΥΝ
ΕΙΝ ΘΕΟΥΣ ΜΗΤΕ ΤΩΝ ΜΑΛΙΣΤΑ

ΕΝ ΑΙΓΥΠΤΩ ΘΕΜΙΣ ΤΕΥΟΜΕΝΩΝ
ΙΕΡΩΝ ΖΩΩΝΑ ΠΕΧΕΣΘΑΙ ΜΗ ΔΕΝ
ΟΣ ΠΑΝΤΑ ΔΕ ΘΥΕΙΝ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΔΛΟΥΝ
ΣΥΝ ΑΠΤΕΣΘΑΙ ΔΕ ΜΗ ΔΕΝ Ι ΠΛΗΝ
ΤΩΝ ΣΥΝΟΜΩΜΟΣ ΜΕΝΩΝ ΤΟΙΟΥ
ΤΑ ΔΕ ΝΟΜΟΘΕΤΗΣΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΠΛΕΙΣΤΑ
ΑΛΛΑ ΜΑΛΙΣΤΑ ΤΟΙΣ ΑΙΓΥΠΤΙΟΙΣ
ΕΘΙΣ ΜΟΙΣ ΕΝ ΑΝΤΙΟΥΜΕΝΑ ΕΚΕΛ
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ΠΟΛΕΜΟΝ ΕΤΟΙΜΟΥΣ ΓΙΝΕΣΘΑΙ
ΤΟΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΑΜΕΝΩΦΙΝ ΤΟΝ ΒΑΣΙ
ΛΕΑ ΑΥΤΟΣ ΔΕ ΠΡΟΣΛΑΒΟΜΕΝΟΣ
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ΑΣ ΕΠΕΜΨΕ ΠΡΕΣΒΕΙΣ ΠΡΟΣ
ΤΟΥΣ ΥΠΟΤΕΘΜΩΣ ΕΩΣ ΑΠΕΛΑ
ΣΘΕΝΤΑΣ ΠΟΙΜΕΝΑΣ ΕΙΣ ΠΟΛΙΝ

MODERN CHRONOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK

Nebhetepre Mentuhotep II
Sankhkare Mentuhotep III
Nebtawyre Mentuhotep IV

11th Dynasty

Sehetepibre Amenemhat I
Kheperkare Senusret I
Nubkaure Amenemhat II
Khakheperre Senusret II
Khakaure Senusret III
Nimaatre Amenemhat III
Maakherure Amenemhat IV
Sobekkare Sobekneferu

12th Dynasty

**Middle
Kingdom**

EARLY DYNASTIC/ARCHAIC

1st-2nd Dynasty (3150-2686 BC)

OLD KINGDOM

3rd-8th Dynasties (2686-2181 BC)

FIRST INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

9th-11th Dynasties (2181-2055 BC)

MIDDLE KINGDOM

11/12/13th Dynasties (2055-1650 BC)

SECOND INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

13th-17th Dynasties (1650-1550 BC)

NEW KINGDOM

13th-17th Dynasties (1550-1069 BC)

THIRD INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

21st-24th Dynasties (1069-744 BC)

LATE PERIOD (KUSHITE/SAITE)

25th-31st Dynasties (744-332 BC)

THE END